

Gaoxiang Luo

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EDUCATION

UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA

Ph.D. in Computer Science
2024-x | Minneapolis, MN

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

Ph.D in Computer & Information
Science (leave with a master)
2022-2024 | Philadelphia, PA

UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA

B.S. in Computer Science
Minor in Math
2018-2021 | Minneapolis, MN
Graduated with High Distinction

LINKS

Google Scholar: [z.umn.edu/gl-scholar](https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=zumn-edu-gl-scholar)
Homepage: gaoxiangluo.github.io
LinkedIn: [z.umn.edu/gl-linkedin](https://www.linkedin.com/in/zumn-edu-gl-linked-in)
GitHub: [z.umn.edu/gl-git](https://github.com/zumn-edu-gl-git)

RESEARCH INTEREST

Generative AI
Trustworthy ML
Selective Prediction
Robustness
Inverse Problem
AI for Healthcare

HONORS/AWARDS

2025 DSI-MnDRIVE PhD Fund
2024 OpenAI Researcher Access
Program
2021 Google CSRMP^a Scholar
2021 UROP Scholarship x 2
2021 Maximillian Lando
Scholarship

SERVICE

SYMP. | Organizer

MMLS'24 (Web Chair)

CONF. | Reviewer

CVPR'24(4), UAI'24(5), MICCAI'24(4)
AAAI'25(6), CVPR'25 (3)

JOUR. | Reviewer

October 2020 – May 2022

Minnesota Undergraduate Research &
Academic Journal (MURAJ) Math and
Computer Science Reviewer

^aCS Research Mentorship Program

PUBLICATION

ACADEMIC PAPER

- [1] Haowen Lai, Gaoxiang Luo, Yifei Liu, Mingmin Zhao. *Enabling Visual Recognition at Radio Frequency*. MobiCom 2024. Best Demo Award. [<https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/3636534.3649369>] [Project] [Code] [Data]
- [2] Le Peng, Gaoxiang Luo, Sicheng Zhou, Jiandong Chen, Ziyue Xu, Rui Zhang, Ju Sun. *An In-Depth Evaluation of Federated Learning on Biomedical Natural Language Processing*. npj Digital Medicine. [<https://www.nature.com/articles/s41746-024-01126-4>] [Code]
- [3] Le Peng, Hengyue Liang, Gaoxiang Luo, Taihui Li, Ju Sun^a. *Rethink Transfer Learning in Medical Image Classification*. BMVC 2023 (oral). [<https://arxiv.org/abs/2106.05152>] [Code]
- [4] John Burns, Zachary Zaiman, Jack Vanschaik, Gaoxiang Luo, et al. *Ability of Artificial Intelligence to Identify Self-Reported Race in Chest X-Ray Using Pixel Intensity Counts*. Journal of Medical Imaging (JMI). [<https://doi.org/10.1117/1.JMI.10.6.061106>]
- [5] Le Peng, Gaoxiang Luo, Andrew Walker, Ju Sun, Christopher J Tignanelli, et al. *Evaluation of Federated Learning Variations for COVID-19 Diagnosis Using Chest Radiographs from 42 US and European Hospitals*. Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association (JAMIA). [<https://doi.org/10.1093/jamia/ocac188>]
- [6] Majid Farhadloo, Carl Molnar, Gaoxiang Luo, Yan Li, Shashi Shekhar, et al. *SAMCNet: Towards a Spatially Explainable AI Approach for Classifying MxIF Oncology Data*. KDD 2022. [<https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/3534678.3539168>]

RESEARCH

ZSCALER | Machine Learning Engineering Intern

May 2024 - August 2024 | San Jose, CA

- Developed a **multi-agent LLM framework** for enterprise data analysis that integrates **RAG-based QA**, **text-to-SQL**, and **text-to-visualization**, enabling highly accurate, efficient and dynamic data exploration; filed a patent (US18829858).
- In **churn analysis**, our framework reduced costly reliance on BI tools, moved past dashboards with finite permutations, and ensured **complete coverage** for smaller accounts lacking dedicated data support.
- Our solution can be extended to other business use cases (e.g., sales, customer success, HR, etc) with minimal effort needed. (Host: Dr. James Zhu) (Tech: AutoGen, Snowflake, AWS, DBT)

XYLO AI | Advisor

October 2023 - April 2024 | Remote

- Led R&D on **data/label generation** via LLM to train ML regression models for communication quadrant analyses, which was added to **the heart of beta product**. (CTO: Roger Lam) (Tools: Kubernetes, Azure ML, Langchain)
- Collaborated extensively with **cross-functional teams**, including product and engineering to prioritize R&D projects based on **strategic importance**, and incorporate R&D discoveries into feature development.

^aCV Reference Contact: Prof. Ju Sun [www.sunju.org]

SKILLS

Python • C/C++ • SQL • \LaTeX
PyTorch • NumPy • Scikit-Learn
Apache Spark • AWS • Azure ML
Docker • MLflow • Git
Snowflake • DBT • Streamlit
Transformer • Diffusion • LLM

PATENTS

2024 US18/829858 (Zscaler)
2024 US63/626860 (UPenn)
2022 [US18/101620](#) (Cisco)
2022 [US17/828582](#) (Cisco)

COURSEWORK

UMN

Data Structures and Algs (CSCI 4041)
Operation System (CSCI 4061)
Software Engineering (CSCI 5801)

Applied Linear Algebra (MATH 4242)
Artificial Intelligence (CSCI 4511W)
Data Mining (CSCI 5523)
Machine Learning (CSCI 5525)
Spatial Data Science (CSCI 5715)
Machine Learning Theory (CSCI 8980)
Deep Learning (CSCI 8980)
Generative AI (STAT 8931)

UPENN

Software System (CIS 5050)
Networked System (CIS 5530)
Big Data Analytics (CIS 5450)

Machine Learning (CIS 5200)
Analysis of Algorithms (CIS 5020)
Theory of Computation (CIS 5110)

TEACHING & TUTORING

FIFE-PENN CS ACADEMY

K-8 Coding Instructor

Sep. 2022 - Dec. 2022 | Philadelphia, PA

- Teaching 2-5th grade students coding in Scratch in the after-school program.

UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA

Teaching Assistant^a

Fall 2024 CSCI 5525 ML Theory
Fall 2020 CSCI 2011 Discrete Math
Spring 2021 CSCI 2011 Discrete Math
Fall 2021 CSCI 2033 Comp. Lin. Alg.

Library Peer Tutor

Sep. 2020 - Dec. 2020 | Minneapolis, MN

- Tutor single-and-multivariable calculus, linear algebra, intro physics, intro stats, and some programming in Python and C.

^aThis is a measure by Spoken English Test for Teaching Assistants [SETTA].

UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA | Research Professional I

February 2024 - May 2024 | Remote

- Contributed to **large language model (LLM)** experiments in demonstrating language models (e.g., GPT-2) trained with federated learning significantly outperform LLMs that have **1,000x** more parameters (e.g., GPT-4, PaLM2 Unicorn, Claude3 Opus) with few-shot prompting in biomedical information extraction tasks. (See publication [2]) (Skills: LLMOps)

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA | CIS PhD Research Fellow

September 2022 - August 2023 | Philadelphia, PA

- Achieved **LiDAR-comparable** 3D range imaging (median absolute error=3.4cm) using radio-frequency (RF) signals, **for the first time**, enabling RF-based visual recognition tasks such as object detection and semantic segmentation. (Tools: detectron2, MMsegmentation) (Advisor: Prof. Mingmin Zhao)
 - Designed a novel **2D approach to tackle 3D learning**, significantly reducing memory footprint and FLOPs, accelerating inference speed by 5.4x.
 - Directed the creation of the **first public dataset** featuring 11,033 paired RF/LiDAR data points across 12 buildings with indoor semantic and detection labels, thereby facilitating future research in RF imaging. (See publication [1])

CISCO RESEARCH | AI/ML Research Intern

Feb 2022 – July 2022 | Remote

- Contributed to a novel **scalable federated learning (FL) system** by implementing abstraction topologies to simplify FL deployment; filed 2 patents (US17828582 and US18101620) enhancing model convergence and communication efficiency. The system is now open-sourced at **Project Flame**. (Host: Dr. Myungjin Lee) [Slide] (Stacks: K8s, Docker, MLflow, Git)

CISCO RESEARCH | Research Fellow

May 2021 – May 2022 | Remote

- Facilitated cross-functional collaboration between tech and medical teams to develop an automated **multi-modal** rib fracture detection system on chest X-rays for real-time deployment. This work is featured on two undergraduate research conferences [NCRC 2022](#) and [NCUR 2022](#). (Skills: data analysis, project management, communication) (Advisor: Prof. Christopher Tignanelli & Prof. Ju Sun)

UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA | Undergrad Research Assistant

August 2020 – May 2022 | Minneapolis, MN

- Proposed a novel **truncated transfer learning (TL)** method in medical imaging classification under data-poor regimes, that consistently leads to superior performance compared to other TL strategies. Our method is **versatile** for various deep neural networks and **adaptable** to other tasks (e.g., segmentation). (See publication [3]) (Tools: PyTorch, NumPy) (Advisor: Prof. Ju Sun)
- Improved AUPRC of chest x-ray COVID-19 classification by 9% compared to local training, by implementing real-data federated learning with several partner institutes. The case study is featured in the white paper – **Federated Learning for Healthcare Using NVIDIA Clara** (See publication [5]) (Tools: NVFlare, MONAI) (Advisor: Prof. Ju Sun)
- Outperformed current state-of-the-art point set classifiers in terms of accuracy and F1-score on our tumor cell datasets by designing a novel **Spatial-interaction Aware Multi-Category deep neural Network (SAMCNet)**, contributing **location representation and point pair attention layers** for multi-categorical point set classification. See Publication [6]. (Advisor: Prof. Shashi Shekhar)

SOFTWARE

2024 [MetaMate](#)

MEDIA

- [1] [Interning with Cisco Research](#). In Cisco Emerging Tech & Incubation (ET&I) Blog. Aug. 12, 2022.
- [2] [First gen student chosen for Google mentorship program](#). In UMN CS&E Department News. Nov. 19, 2021.
- [3] [CSpotlight: Experiencing research as an undergrad](#). In UMN Department of Computer Science & Engineering spotlight program. May 12, 2021.
- [4] [Application of Artificial Intelligence to Help Fight COVID-19](#) In Minnesota Undergraduate Research & Academic Journal (MURAJ), Vol.4 No.3, 2021.